**Supplementary Table 1. Amount of missing data**

| Characteristic | Clinical group | Control group 1 | Control group 2 | *P* |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Group size (N) | 197 | 183 | 197 |  |
| Age | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | .317 |
| Place of living | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Education | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Work status | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Marital status | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Kids | 1 (0.5%) | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | .767 |
| Financial situation satisfaction | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| GDMS | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Have you ever had thoughts of suicide? | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.5%) | > .999 |
| Have you ever tried to take your own life? | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 1 (0.5%) | > .999 |
| SBQ-R | 2 (1.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | .333 |
| Mental disorders in family | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| Have you ever been treated psychiatrically? | 6 (3.0%) | 5 (2.7%) | 6 (3.0%) | > .999 |
| Fagerstrom | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| AUDIT | 3 (1.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | .110 |
| GSES | 1 (0.5%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | > .999 |
| KOP26 | 2 (1.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | 0 (0.0%) | .333 |
| Mini COPE: |  |  |  |  |
| 1: Active coping | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 2: Planning | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 3: Positive reappraisal | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 4: Acceptance | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 5: Sense of humor | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 6: Turning to religion | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 7: Seeking emotional support | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 8: Seeking instrumental support | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 9: Dealing with something else | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 10: Denial | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 11: Venting of emotions | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 12: Use of psychoactive substances | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 13: Suppression of activities | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |
| 14: Self-blame | 8 (4.1%) | 3 (1.6%) | 0 (0.0%) | .007 |

*Note*: Amount of missing data for each variable compared between groups with the Fisher exact test.